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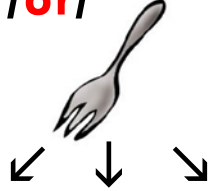

simple code		complex code							
phonemes and key pictures	graphemes and key words								
/s/ 	S snake	-SS glass	-ce palace	-se house	ce cents	ci city	cy bicycle	sc scissors	-st- castle
/a/ 	a apple							/s/ 	ps pseudonym
/t/ 	t tent	-tt letter	-ed skipped						
/i/ 	i insect	* -y sunny	-y cymbals	* -ey monkey	* -ie movie				


<p>/p/</p> 	<p>p pan</p>	<p>-pp puppet</p>						
<p>/n/</p> 	<p>n net</p>	<p>-nn bonnet</p>	<p>kn knot</p>	<p>gn gnome</p>	<p>-ine engine</p>			
<p>/k/</p> 	<p>k kit</p>	<p>c cat</p>	<p>-ck duck</p>	<p>ch chameleon</p>	<p>qu bouquet</p>	<p>que plaque</p>		
<p>/e/</p> 	<p>e egg</p>	<p>ea head</p>	<p>ai said again</p>					
<p>/h/</p> 	<p>h hat</p>	<p>wh who</p>						







<p>/r/</p> 	<p>r rat</p>	<p>-rr arrow</p>	<p>wr write</p>	<p>rh rhinoceros</p>				
<p>/m/</p> 	<p>m map</p>	<p>mm hammer</p>	<p>-mb thumb</p>	<p>-mn columns</p>	<p>-me welcome</p>			
<p>/d/</p> 	<p>d dig</p>	<p>-dd puddle</p>	<p>-ed rained</p>					
<p>/g/</p> 	<p>g girl</p>	<p>-gg juggle</p>	<p>gu guitar</p>	<p>gh ghost</p>	<p>gue catalogue</p>			
<p>/o/</p> 	<p>o orange</p>	<p>wa watch</p>	<p>qua qualify</p>	<p>alt salt</p>				

<p>/u/</p> 	<p>u umbrella</p>	<p>-o son</p>	<p>-ou touch</p>	<p>-ough thoroughfare</p>				
<p>/l/</p> 	<p>l ladder</p>	<p>-ll shell</p>						
<p>/ul/ schwa</p> 		<p>-le kettle</p>	<p>-il pencil</p>	<p>-al hospital</p>	<p>-el camel</p>			
<p>/f/</p> 	<p>f feathers</p>	<p>-ff cliff</p>	<p>ph photo</p>	<p>-gh laugh</p>				
<p>/b/</p> 	<p>b bat</p>	<p>-bb rabbit</p>	<p>bu building</p>					




	<p>j jug</p>	<p>-ge cabbage</p>	<p>g^e gⁱ g^y gerbil giraffe gymnast</p>	<p>dge fridge</p>				
	<p>y yawn</p>							
	<p>ai aid</p>	<p>ay tray</p>	<p>a table</p>	<p>ae sundae</p>	<p>a-e cakes</p>	<p>-ey prey</p>	<p>eigh eight</p>	<p>-ea break</p>
	<p>w web</p>	<p>wh wheel</p>						
	<p>oa oak</p>	<p>ow bow</p>	<p>o yo-yo</p>	<p>oe oboe</p>	<p>o-e rope</p>	<p>-ough dough</p>	<p>eau plateau</p>	

<p>/igh/</p> 	<p>-igh night</p>	<p>-ie tie</p>	<p>i behind</p>	<p>-y shy</p>	<p>i-e bike</p>	<p>ei eider</p>		
<p>/ee/</p> 	<p>ee eel</p>	<p>ea eat</p>	<p>e emu</p>	<p>* -y rainy</p>	<p>e-e concrete</p>	<p>-ey key * monkey</p>	<p>-ie chief * movie</p>	<p>-ine sardines</p>
<p>/or/</p> 	<p>or fork</p>	<p>aw dawn</p>	<p>au sauce</p>	<p>al chalk</p>	<p>oar oars</p>	<p>oor door</p>	<p>ore snore</p>	<p>our four</p>
<p>/z/</p> 	<p>z zebra</p>	<p>-zz jazz</p>	<p>-s fries</p>	<p>-se cheese</p>	<p>-ze breeze</p>		<p>/or/</p> 	<p>war wardrobe</p>
<p>/ng/</p> 	<p>-ng gong</p>	<p>-n jungle</p>				<p>augh caught</p>	<p>ough thought</p>	<p>quar quarter</p>

<p>/ŋk/</p> 	<p>-nk</p> <p>ink</p>							
<p>/v/</p> 	<p>v</p> <p>violin</p>	<p>-ve</p> <p>dove</p>						
<p>/oo/</p> 	<p>oo</p> <p>book</p>	<p>oul</p> <p>shou<u>ld</u></p>						
<p>/oo/</p> 	<p>oo</p> <p>mo<u>on</u></p>	<p>-ue</p> <p>bl<u>ue</u></p>	<p>u-e</p> <p>fl<u>ute</u></p>	<p>-ew</p> <p>cr<u>ew</u></p>	<p>-ui</p> <p>fr<u>uit</u></p>	<p>-ou</p> <p>so<u>up</u></p>	<p>-o</p> <p>mo<u>ve</u></p>	<p>ough</p> <p>thr<u>ough</u></p>
<p>/ks/</p> 	<p>-x</p> <p>fo<u>x</u></p>	<p>-ks</p> <p>boo<u>ks</u></p>	<p>-cks</p> <p>du<u>cks</u></p>	<p>-kes</p> <p>ca<u>kes</u></p>			<p>/gz/</p> 	<p>-x</p> <p>ex<u>am</u></p>

<p>/ch/</p> 	<p>ch</p> <p>chairs</p>	<p>-tch</p> <p>patch</p>					<p>/chu/</p> 	<p>ture</p> <p>picture</p>
<p>/sh/</p> 	<p>sh</p> <p>sheep</p>	<p>ch</p> <p>chef</p>	<p>-ti</p> <p>station</p>	<p>-ci</p> <p>magician</p>	<p>-ssi</p> <p>mission</p>			
<p>/th/</p> 	<p>th</p> <p>thistle</p>							
<p>/th/</p> 	<p>th</p> <p>there</p>							
<p>/kw/</p> 	<p>qu</p> <p>queen</p>							

<p>/ou/</p> 	<p>ou ouch</p>	<p>ow owl</p>	<p>-ough plough</p>					
<p>/oi/</p> 	<p>oi ointment</p>	<p>oy toy</p>						
<p>/yoo/</p> 	<p>-ue statue</p>	<p>u unicorn</p>	<p>u-e tube</p>	<p>ew new</p>	<p>eu deuce</p>			
<p>/er/</p> 	<p>er mermaid</p>	<p>ir birthday</p>	<p>ur nurse</p>	<p>ear earth</p>	<p>wor world</p>	<p>/er/ schwa  mixer</p>	<p>-our humour</p>	<p>-re theatre</p>
<p>/ar/</p> 	<p>ar artist</p>	<p>a father</p>	<p>alm palm</p>	<p>alf half</p>	<p>alv calves</p>			

 /air/	air h air	are h are	ear b ear	ere wh ere				
 /eer/	eer d eer	ear ears	ere adh ere	ier cash ier				
 /zh/	-si televi sion	-s treas ure	-z az ure	-g cour g ette	-ge colla ge			

*-y, *-ey, *-ie are often pronounced between /i/ and /ee/ when these graphemes are word-endings. In this chart they appear in both the /i/ and /ee/ rows.

The complexities of the English Alphabetic Code include:

1. one sound (phoneme) can be represented by one, two, three or four letters: e.g. k, sh, ng, igh, eigh
2. one sound can be represented by different spellings (graphemes): e.g. /oa/ is represented by: o, oa, ow, oe, o-e, eau, ough
3. one spelling can represent multiple sounds: e.g. 'ough': /oa/ **thou**gh****, /or/ **thou**gh****, /oo/ **throu**gh****, /ou/ **plou**gh****, /u/ **thorou**gh****

Key to the 12 units of Debbie Hepplewhite's Phonics International online synthetic phonics programme:

units 1-5	Mainly simple code with options to extend	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th		
6-12	/air/, /eer/, /zh/, split digraphs, complex code	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Debbie's programme introduces a simple code of at least one letter/s-sound correspondence for each of the 44+ sounds of speech of the English language. The programme then expands to teach further spelling and pronunciation variations of the complex Alphabetic Code.